

Research Output List

1. Publications in peer-reviewed scientific journals

Postdoctoral

29. McLennan S, Strech D, Reimann S. Developments in the Frequency of Ratings and Evaluation Tendencies: A Review of German Physician Rating Websites. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*. 2017;19(8):e299. URL: <http://www.jmir.org/2017/8/e299/>

28. McLennan S, Schwappach D, Harder Y, Staender S, Elger B. Patient Safety Issues in Office-based Surgery and Anaesthesia in Switzerland: A Qualitative Study. *Zeitschrift für Evidenz, Fortbildung und Qualität im Gesundheitswesen*, accepted for publication 19.06.2017. URL: <http://zefq-journal.com/article/S1865-9217%2817%2930148-4/pdf>

27. Pless A *, McLennan S*, Nicca D, Shaw D, Elger B. Reasons why Nurses Decline Influenza Vaccination: a Qualitative Study. *BMC Nursing*. 2017;16: 20. URL: <https://bmcnurs.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12912-017-0215-5?site=bmcnurs.biomedcentral.com>

* These authors both contributed equally.

26. Pless A, Shaw D, McLennan S*, Elger E.* Nurses' Attitudes towards Enforced Measures to Increase Influenza Vaccination: a Qualitative Study. *Influenza and Other Respiratory Viruses*. 2017;11(3):247-253. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/irv.12441/epdf>

* These authors both contributed equally to the supervision of the project.

PhD or Prior

25. McLennan S, Diebold M, Rich LE, Elger B. Nurses' Perspectives Regarding the Disclosure of Errors to Patients: A Qualitative Study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*. 2016;54:16-22. URL: <http://www.journalofnursingstudies.com/article/S0020-7489%2814%2900259-4/pdf>

24. McLennan S, Shaw D, Leu A, Elger B. Professional Liability Insurance and Medical Error Disclosure. *Swiss Medical Weekly*. 2015;145:w14173. URL: <https://smw.ch/article/doi/smw.2015.14164/>

23. McLennan SR, Engel-Glatzer S, Meyer AH, Schwappach DLB, Scheidegger DH, Elger BS. The Impact of Medical Errors on Swiss Anaesthesiologists: A Cross-Sectional Survey. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*. 2015;59:990-8. URL: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/aas.12517/pdf>

22. McLennan SR, Engel-Glatzer S, Meyer AH, Schwappach DLB, Scheidegger DH, Elger BS. Disclosing and Reporting Medical Errors: Cross-sectional survey of Swiss Anaesthesiologists. *European Journal of Anaesthesiology*. 2015;2(7):471-476. URL: http://journals.lww.com/ejanaesthesiology/Abstract/2015/07000/Disclosing_and_reporting_medical_errors_4.aspx

21. Werdning M, McLennan S. International Portability of Health-Cost Cover: Mobility, Insurance, and Redistribution. *CESifo Economic Studies*. 2015;61(2):484-519. URL:

<https://academic.oup.com/cesifo/article-abstract/61/2/484/296230/International-Portability-of-Health-Cost-Cover>

20. McLennan S, Rich LE, Truog RD. Apologies in medicine: Legal protection is not enough. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*. 2015;187(5):E156-159. URL: <http://www.cmaj.ca/content/187/5/E156.full.pdf+html>

19. McLennan S, Elger B. Criminal Liability and Medical Errors in Switzerland: An Unjust System? *Revue Suisse de droit de la santé/Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Gesundheitsrecht [Swiss Journal of Health Law]*. 2015; 135-142. URL: <http://jusletter.weblaw.ch/en/juslissues/2014/742.html>

18. McLennan S, Walker S, Rich LE. Should Health Care Providers Be Forced to Apologise After Things Go Wrong? *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*. 2014;11(4):431-435. URL: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11673-014-9571-y>

17. Fuchs L, Novack V, McLennan S, Celi LA, Baumfeld Y, Park S, Howell MD, Talmor DS. Trends in severity of illness on ICU admission and mortality among the elderly. *PLOS ONE*. 2014;9(4):e93234. URL: <http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0093234>

16. McLennan S, Engel, S, Ruhe K, Leu A, Schwappach D, Elger B. Implementation Status of Error Disclosure Standards Reported by Swiss Hospitals. *Swiss Medical Weekly*. 2013;143:w13820. URL: <https://smw.ch/en/article/doi/smw.2013.13820/>

15. McLennan SR, Truog RD. Apology Laws and Open Disclosure. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 2013;198(8):411-412. URL: <https://www.mja.com.au/journal/2013/198/8/apology-laws-and-open-disclosure>

14. Fuchs L, Chronaki CE, Park S, Novack V, Baumfeld Y, Scott D, McLennan S, Talmor D, Celi LA. ICU admission Characteristics and mortality rates among elderly and very elderly patients. *Intensive Care Medicine*. 2012;38(10):1654-61. URL: <https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007%2Fs00134-012-2629-6.pdf>

13. McLennan S, Beitat K, Lauterberg J, Vollmann J. Regulating Open Disclosure: A German Perspective. *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*. 2012;24(1):23-27. URL: <https://intqhc.oxfordjournals.org/content/24/1/23.full-text.pdf>

12. McLennan S. CPR Policies and the Patient's Best Interests. *Journal of Resuscitation*. 2012;83:168-170. URL: <http://www.resuscitationjournal.com/article/S0300-9572%2811%2900603-4/pdf>

11. McLennan S, Paterson R, Skegg PDG, Aickin R. The use of CPR in New Zealand: is it always lawful? *New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2011;124(1328):106-112. URL: https://www.nzma.org.nz/__data/assets/pdf_file/0008/35567/content.pdf

10. Wicker S, Rabenau HF, Gottschalk R, Krause G, McLennan S. Niedrige Influenzaimpfquoten bei Mitarbeitern im Gesundheitswesen: Zeit für einen neuen Ansatz [Low influenza vaccination rates among healthcare workers: Time to take a different approach]. *Bundesgesundheitsblatt*. 2010;53:1298-1303. URL: <http://edoc.rki.de/oa/articles/revin1yeEyjco/PDF/29vL7zq5Dn36.pdf>
9. McLennan S, Wicker S. Reflections of the influenza vaccination of healthcare workers. *Vaccine*. 2010;28(51):8061-8064. URL: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0264410X1001488X?via%3Dihub>
8. McLennan S, Celi LA, Gillett G, Penney J, Foss M. Nurses share their views on end-of-life issues *Kai Tiaki Nursing New Zealand*. 2010;16(4):12-14.
7. McLennan S, Vollweiler M, Celi LA. How can nurses' 'flu vaccination rates be boosted? *Kai Tiaki Nursing New Zealand*. 2009;15(4):12-14.
6. McLennan S. The development of CPR. *New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2008;121(1284):71-77.
5. Glasgow JL, McLennan SR, High KJ, Celi LA. Quality of Dying in a New Zealand Teaching Hospital. *Quality and Safety in Health Care*. 2008;17(4):244-248. URL: <http://qualitysafety.bmj.com/content/17/4/244>
4. Carden GP, Graham JW, McLennan S, Celi LA. Long-Term Outcome of Long Stay ICU and HDU Patients in a New Zealand Hospital. *Critical Care and Shock*. 2008;11(1):173-181. URL: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3678292/pdf/nihms-393273.pdf>
3. McLennan S, Gillett G, Ceil LA. Healer, heal thyself: Health care workers and the influenza vaccination. *American Journal of Infection Control*. 2008;36(1):1-4. URL: <http://www.ajicjournal.org/article/S0196-6553%2807%2900779-1/pdf>
2. McLennan S, Celi LA, Roth P. The Health and Safety in Employment Act and the influenza vaccination of healthcare workers. *New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2007;120(1250):1-6.
1. McLennan S. Surrogacy and the Child's Right to Identity. *New Zealand Family Law Journal*. 2005;5(4):96-100.

2. Contributions to books

Postdoctoral

4. McLennan S. The Handling of Medical Errors in New Zealand. In: A. Frewer, K.W. Schmidt & L. Bergemann (Eds), *Errors und Ethics in Medicine. International Perspectives for Patients' Rights: Global Health, Ethics and Human Rights*, Vol. 1 (pp. 35 – 42). Würzburg: Königshausen & Neumann, 2016. ISBN: 978-3-8260-6122-6.

PhD or Prior

3. McLennan S. Behandlungsfehler [Medical Errors]. In: Elger, Biller-Andorno, Rütscbe (Eds.), *Ethik und Recht in Medizin und Biowissenschaften – aktuelle Fallbeispiele aus Klinischer Praxis und Forschung [Ethics and Law in Medicine and Biological Sciences – Current Case Studies from Clinical Practice and Research]* (pp. 3-18). Berlin: De Gruyter, 2014. ISBN: 978-3-11-028551-2.

2. McLennan S. The Handling of Medical Errors in New Zealand. In: A. Frewer, K.W. Schmidt & L. Bergemann (Eds), Jahrbuch Ethik in der Klinik: Fehler und Ethik in der Medizin Neue Wege für Patientenrechte [Yearbook Ethics in the Clinic: Errors and Ethics in Medicine, New Approaches for Patients' Rights] (pp. 339-345). Würzburg: Königshausen & Neumann, 2013. ISBN: 978-3-8260-5337-5.

1. McLennan S. Accessing Justice After An Adverse Event: An International Perspective. In: K.W. Schmidt, M. Sold & T. Verrel (Eds.), Zum Umgang mit Behandlungsfehlern: (Organisations) Ethische, rechtliche und psychosoziale Aspekte [Dealing with Medical Errors: (Organisations) Ethical, Legal and Psychological Aspects] (pp. 263-275). Berlin: Lit Verlag, 2012. ISBN: 978-3-643-11910-0.

3. Oral contributions to conferences

Invited Talks

Postdoctoral

4. McLennan S. Barriers to error communication. Euroanaesthesia 2017: The European Anaesthesiology Congress. Geneva, 3-5 June 2017.

3. McLennan S. From prosecution to rehabilitation: New Zealand's experience with non-punitive action. Workshop Fondation Brocher: Reporting on patient safety incidents: legal and ethical issues to be addressed in developing a culture of safety for the benefit of patients and society. Organized by WHO, Geneva, and the Institute of Health Law, University of Neuchâtel, Switzerland. 16-17 November 2015, Geneva, Switzerland.

2. McLennan S. The 2nd Victims of Medical Errors: Implications for Healthcare Organisations. The Australian Centre for Healthcare Governance Annual Conference 2015, Melbourne, Australia, 23 April 2015.

PhD or Prior

1. McLennan S. Healthcare workers and influenza vaccination: what is the impact of their personal behaviour on the general public. Invited speaker. Satellite Symposium hosted by the Imperial College London at the Fourth ESWI Influenza Conference, St. Julian's, Malta, 12 September 2011.

Talks

Postdoctoral

11. McLennan S. The law as a barrier to error disclosure: a misguided focus? Third International Incident Disclosure Conference: "Towards operational strategies in incident disclosure". Amsterdam, Netherlands, 21 October 2016.

10. McLennan S. Incident disclosure and the prevention and support of second victims. Third International Incident Disclosure Conference: "Towards operational strategies in incident disclosure". Amsterdam, Netherlands, 20 October 2016.

PhD or Prior

9. McLennan S, Truog RD. Apology Laws: A Critique. (Presented by Stuart McLennan). International Conference on Communicating Medical Error (COME). Ascona, Switzerland, 21 March 2013.
8. Werding M, McLennan S. International Portability of Health-Cost Cover: Mobility, Insurance, and Redistribution. (Presented by Martin Werding). Venice Summer Institute 2012: Portability of Social Benefits: The Economics of a Critical Topic in Globalisation. Venice International University, San Servolo, 17 July 2012.
7. McLennan S. Accessing Justice After an Adverse Event: An International Perspective. BMBF-Klausurwoche "Behandlungsfehler im Krankenhaus." Bad Homburg, Germany, 13 February 2012.
6. McLennan S. Sorry seems to be the hardest word: Open disclosure in Germany. Swiss Patient Safety Foundation International Congress 2011: Patient safety – moving forward! A decade into the 3rd millennium: where do we stand, and where are we going? Basel, Switzerland, 30 November 2011.
5. McLennan S. Healer, Heal Thyself: Healthcare Workers and the Influenza Vaccination. The Australasian Association of Philosophy (New Zealand Division) Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand, 4 December 2007.
4. Gillett G, McLennan S. Broomean All Too Broomean. (Presented by Stuart McLennan). The Australasian Association of Philosophy (New Zealand Division) Conference, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand, 5 December 2007.
3. Carden G, Graham J, McLennan S, Celi LA. Long-Term Outcome of Long Stay ICU and HDU Patients in a New Zealand Hospital. (Presented by Geoff Carden). The 32nd Australian and New Zealand Annual Scientific Meeting on Intensive Care and the 13th Australian and New Zealand Paediatric and Neonatal Intensive Care Conference, Australian and New Zealand Intensive Care Society and the Australian College of Critical Care Nurses, Rotorua, New Zealand, 26 October 2007.
2. Glasgow J, McLennan S, High K, Celi LA. Metrics and Quality Improvement in a New Zealand ICU. (Presented by Leo Anthony Celi). The Quality Colloquium, Healthcare Colloquium Conference Series, Harvard University, Boston, United States of America, 22 August 2007.
1. Glasgow J, McLennan S, High K, Celi LA. Quality of Death in a New Zealand Teaching Hospital. (Presented by Leo Anthony Celi). The 1st International Conference on Safety, Quality, Audit and Outcomes Research in Intensive Care, Australian and New Zealand Intensive Care Society, Queenstown, New Zealand, 8 August 2007.

Posters

6. McLennan S, Strech D, Meyer A, Kahrass H. Why are so few patients rating their physicians on online physician rating websites? Cross-sectional survey of four north German cities. Klasse

statt Masse – wider die wertlos Wissenschaft: 18. Jahrestagung des Deutsches Netzwerk Evidenzbasierte Medizin Kongress, Hamburg, Germany, 9-11 March 2017.

5. McLennan S, Schwappach D, Harder Y, Staender S, Elger B. Patient Safety Issues in Office-based Surgery and Anaesthesia in Switzerland. Versorgungsforschung in der Schweiz – wie weiter?: 5. Symposium zur Versorgungsforschung im Gesundheitswesen. Bern, Switzerland, 1 March 2017.

4. McLennan S, Elger B. Developing a Patient Safety in Office-based Surgery Project: A Delphi Consensus Study.«Less is more» Der Beitrag der Versorgungsforschung zu einem nachhaltigen Gesundheitssystem: 4. Symposium zur Versorgungsforschung im Gesundheitswesen. Bern, Switzerland, 9 November 2015.

3. McLennan S, Rich LE, Truog RD, Walker S. The Legal Protection of Apologies A Misguided Approach? InterProfessional Health Care Summit. Savannah, Georgia. United States, 4 April 2014.

2. McLennan S, Engel S, Schwappach D, Elger B. Error Disclosure Standards in Swiss Hospitals. The International Society for Quality in Healthcare's 29th International Conference. Geneva, Switzerland, 22/24 October 2012.

1. McLennan S, Wicker S. The influenza vaccination of healthcare workers: Time for a new approach. Swiss Patient Safety Foundation International Congress 2011: Patient safety – moving forward! A decade into the 3rd millennium: where do we stand, and where are we going? Basel, Switzerland, 29/30 November 2011.

4. Outreach activities

PhD or Prior

Newspaper Articles

4. McLennan S. The forced apology risks putting damage control ahead of sincerity. New Zealand Doctor Newspaper. 17 July 2013, 21.

3. McLennan S. Forced apology to a baby excessive and hollow. Otago Daily Times. 4 July 2013, 9.

2. McLennan S. Independence of commissioner paramount. Otago Daily Times. 21 December 2011, 19.

1. McLennan S. Watchdog or Guard dog – Appointing and HDC. New Zealand Doctor Newspaper. 19 October 2011, 21.

Public Seminars

6. McLennan S. The Professional and Emotion Impact of Medical Errors on Swiss Anaesthesiologists: A Cross-Sectional Survey. Centre for Mental Health Seminar, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia, 19 March 2015.

5. McLennan S. "Apology Laws": Do they promote open disclosure of medical errors? Harvard Medical School's Division of Medical Ethics, Harvard University, Boston, 26 November 2013.
4. McLennan S. O, that I could but call these dead to life! Bioethics Centre Seminar, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand, 14 May 2007.
3. McLennan S. Healer! Heal Thyself! Bioethics Centre Seminar, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand, 13 August 2006.
2. McLennan S, Gillett G. Running mortal risks without consent? Bioethics Centre Seminar, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand, 13 May 2006.
1. McLennan S. Preferences regarding serious illness and the end-of-life at Dunedin Hospital. Otago Medical School Research Society, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand, 9 April 2006.

Media Interviews

2. Interviewed by Donna Chisholm regarding the Health and Disability Commissioner. North and South. 6 March 2013.

1. Interviewed by Karen Brown regarding the Influenza Vaccination of Healthcare Workers. National Radio, Radio New Zealand. 2 March 2007.

5. Other artefacts with documented use

PhD or Prior

Discussion/Working papers

2. Werding M, McLennan S. International Portability of Health-Cost Cover: Mobility, Insurance, and Redistribution. CESifo Working Papers Series. 2012; no. 3952. URL: <http://www.cesifo-group.de/portal/pls/portal/docs/1/1219553.PDF>

1. Werding M, McLennan S. International Portability of Health-Care Coverage: Concepts and Experience. The World Bank: Social Protection & Labor. 2011, SP Discussion Paper No. 1115. URL: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/SOCIALPROTECTION/Resources/SP-Discussion-papers/Labor-Market-DP/1115.pdf>

Non-Peer Reviewed Journal Articles

1. Schmidlin E, Elger BS, McLennan S. Assisted dying in Switzerland: where does it come from and where is it going? *European Journal of Palliative Care*. 2014;21(2):61-65.

Letters to the Editor

6. McLennan S. Patient Harm and the Criminal Law. *BMJ*. 2014;5 February 2014. URL: <http://www.bmj.com/content/348/bmj.g133/rr/685320>

5. McLennan S. Compulsory apologies are hollow. *Kai Tiaki Nursing New Zealand*. 2013;19(7):3.

4. McLennan S. The 'moral flabbiness' of compulsory apologies. *New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2013;126(1378), 1-2.

3. Nair SM, Mishra P, McLennan S, Tsao C-H, Lee J, Celi LA. Alcohol related injuries requiring surgery. *New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2013;126(1374):1-4. URL: https://www.nzma.org.nz/__data/assets/pdf_file/0009/40203/content.pdf

2. McLennan S. Low yearly completion of HDC investigations is a cause for concern. *New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2013;126(1369):92-94.

1. McLennan S. WHO's "Clean Care is Safer Care" Campaign: Why Hasn't New Zealand Joined? *New Zealand Medical Journal*. 2012;125(1365):86-87. URL: https://www.nzma.org.nz/__data/assets/pdf_file/0005/36455/mclennan.pdf

Invited Professional Conference Talk

1. McLennan S. The Influenza Vaccination of Healthcare Workers: Ethical and Legal Dimensions. Stuart McLennan. Regional Infection Prevention and Control Day, Otago District Health Board, Dunedin Hospital, New Zealand, 10 May 2007.